

Post Basic B.Sc. Nursing

**TWO-YEAR FULL-TIME PROGRAMME
(Four-Semester Course)**



COURSE CONTENTS

(EFFECTIVE FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2016-2017)

Department of Nursing

UNIVERSITY OF DELHI

DELHI – 110 007

S.NO.	CONTENT	PAGE NO.
A	Introduction	1
B	Objectives	2
C	Proposed Plan for Post Basic B.Sc Nursing Program	3,4
D	Scheme of Examination	5
E	Eligibility Criteria for Admission	6
	First year- Semester-I	
I	Nursing Foundation & Nutrition & dietetics	7,8
II	Biochemistry & Biophysics	9
III	Microbiology	12
IV	Medical & Surgical Nursing	13
V	English	17
	First year- Semester-II	
VI	Maternal Nursing	19-21
VII	Child Health Nursing	22-24
VII	Psychology	25
	Second Year:- Semester-III	
IX	Mental Health Nursing	26-28
X	Community Health Nursing	29-31
XI	Sociology	32
	Second Year:- Semester-IV	
XII	Introduction to Nursing Education	33-34
XIII	Introduction to Nursing Administration	35-36
XIV	Introduction to Nursing Research & Statistics	37-38

Overview of the Post Basic B. Sc. Nursing Course :-

Duration of the Course :- Two Years (4 Semesters)

PHILOSOPHY:-

Nursing contributes to the health services in a vital & significant way in a health care delivery system. It recognizes national health goals & is committed to participate in the implementation of National Health Policies and Programs. It aims at identifying health needs of people, planning & providing quality care in collaboration with other health professionals & community groups.

Undergraduate nursing program at the post basic level is a broad based education within an academic framework, which builds upon the skills and competencies acquired at the diploma level of nursing education. It is specifically directed to upgrading of critical thinking skills, competencies & standards required for practice of professional nursing and midwifery as envisaged in National Health Policy.

Under graduate nursing education program at the post basic level prepares its graduates to become exemplary citizen by adhering to code of ethics & professional conduct at all times in fulfilling personal, social and professional obligations so as to respond to national aspirations.

AIMS:-

The aim of the undergraduate nursing program at the post basic level is to upgrade the diploma (GNM) nurses to:-

- assume responsibilities as professional, competent nurses and midwives at basic level in providing promotive, preventive, curative and rehabilitative services.
- Make independent decisions in nursing situations, protect the rights of and facilitate individuals and groups in pursuit of health, function in the hospital, community nursing services and conduct research studies in the areas of nursing practice. They are also expected to assume the role of teacher, supervisor, manager in clinical / public health setting.

Objectives : -

On completion of B. Sc. Nursing (Post -Basic) degree program the graduates will be able to:

1. Assess health status, identify nursing needs, plan, implement and evaluate nursing care for patients/ clients that contribute to health of individuals, families and communities.
2. Demonstrate competency in techniques of nursing based on concept and principles from selected areas of nursing, physical, biological and behavioral sciences.
3. Participate as members of health team in the promotive, preventive, curative and restorative health care delivery system of the country.
4. Demonstrate skills in communication and interpersonal relationship
5. Demonstrate leadership qualities and decision making abilities in various situations.
6. Demonstrate skills in teaching to individuals and groups in community health settings.
7. Demonstrate managerial skills in community health settings.
8. Practice ethical values in their personal and professional life.
9. Participate in research activities and utilize research findings in improving nursing practice.
10. Recognize the need for continued learning for their personal and professional development.

A minimum of 80% attendance in theory & practical/ Clinical in each subject is essential for appearing in the examination

2..

Proposed Plan for Post Basic B. Sc. Nursing Program

I Semester

<u>Paper No.</u>	<u>Course</u>	<u>Theory Hrs.</u>	<u>Practical Hrs.</u>
I	Nursing Foundation & Nutrition & dietetics	45 + 30	15
II	Biochemistry & Biophysics	60	
III	Microbiology	60	15
IV	Medical & Surgical Nursing	90	270
V	English	60	
Total Hrs		345	300 = 645

II Semester

VI	Maternal Nursing	60	240
VII	Child Health Nursing	60	240
VIII	Psychology	60	15
Total Hrs		180	495 = 675

III Semester

IX	Mental Health Nursing	60	240
X	Community Health Nursing	60	240
XI	Sociology	60	
Total hours		180	480 = 660

3..

IV Semester

XII	Introduction to Nursing Education	60	180
XIII	Introduction to Nursing Administration	60	180
XIV	Introduction to Nursing Research & Statistics	45	120
	Total hours	165	480 = 645

Scheme of Examination

Paper Semester I	Course	Assessment					
		Theory			Practical		
		Int.	Ext.	Total	Int.	Ext.	Total
I	Nursing Foundation & Nutrition & Dietetics	25	75	100			
II	Biochemistry & Biophysics	25	75	100			
III	Microbiology	25	75	100			
IV	Medical – Surgical Nursing	25	75	100	50	50	100
V	English	25	75	100			
Semester II							
VI	Maternal Nursing	25	75	100	50	50	100
VII	Child Health Nursing	25	75	100	50	50	100
VIII	Psychology	25	75	100			
Semester III							
IX	Mental Health Nursing	25	75	100	50	50	100
X	Community Health Nursing	25	75	100	50	50	100
XI	Sociology	25	75	100			
Semester IV							
XII	Introduction to Nursing Education	25	75	100			
XIII	Introduction to Nursing Administration	25	75	100			
XIV	Introduction to Nursing Research & Statistics*	50		50*		50**	100

- *College Exam only
- ** Research Project

Eligibility Criteria For Admission :-

A candidate seeking admission to Post Basic B. Sc. Course should have passed 10+2 and General Nursing and Midwifery from INC recognized institution with minimum 50% marks in the aggregate.

1. Those who have done 10+1 in or before 1986, will be eligible for admission.

- Candidates shall be medically fit.
- Students shall be admitted once in a year

Basis of Selection :-

The selection of the candidates will be done on the merit of Selection test. All candidates irrespective of reserved or non-reserved category, have to appear for the selection test.

Paper I :- Nursing Foundation and Nutrition

Placement: First Year(I Semester)

Part A- Theory-45 Hrs

Part B- Theory -30 Hrs
Practical-15Hrs

Part A- Nursing Foundation

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- * Development of nursing as a profession - its philosophy , objectives and responsibilities of a graduate nurse
- * Trends influencing nursing practice
- * Expanded role of the nurse
- * Development of nursing education in India and trends in nursing education.
- * Professional organization , career planning
- * Code of ethics & professional conduct for nurses.
- * Critical thinking & Nursing judgment

UNIT II

- * Ethical, legal and other issues in nursing
- * Concepts of health and illness, effects on the person
- * Stress and adaptation.
- * Health care concept and nursing care concept.
- * Developmental concept, needs, roles and problems of the developmental stages of individual- new born, infant , toddler, pre-adolescent, adolescent, adulthood ,middle- age, old age

UNIT III

- * Concepts & theoretical models in nursing practice
- * Meta paradigm of nursing- characterized by four central concepts i.e nurse , person(client/ patient), health and environment.

UNIT IV

- * Nursing process.
- * Assessment: Tools for assessment, methods, recording.
- * Planning: Techniques for planning care, types of care plans.
- * Implementation: Different approaches to care, organizations and implementation of care, recording.
- * Evaluation: Tools for evaluation , process of evaluation.

UNIT V

- * Quality assurance: nursing standards, nursing audit, total quality management
- * Role of council and professional bodies in maintenance of standards.

UNIT VI

- * Primary health care concept:- community oriented nursing, holistic nursing, primary nursing
- * Family oriented nursing concept :- problem oriented nursing, progressive patient care, team nursing

NURSING FOUNDATION

SUGGESTED READING

1. Taylor, C. et al. Fundamental of Nursing: The Art and Science of Nursing Care Edition, U.S. Lippincott Williams an Wilkins publishers,
2. Potter. P.A and Perry, A.G. Fundamental of Nursing Concepts Process and Practice Edition, USA; Elsevier Publication .
3. Kozier, B.et al Kozier & Erb's Fundamental of Nursing. 8th Edition, New Delhi, India: Pearson Education Publisher 2009.
4. The Trained Nurses Association of India: Fundamental of Nursing- A Procedure manual. 1stEdition, India: Aravali Publisher 2005.

7..

Part B- Nutrition & Dietetics

Placement: First Year (II Semester)

Theory – 30 hrs

COURSE CONTENTS**UNIT I**

- * Introduction to nutrition and dietetics.
- * Balanced diet, factors on which it depends
- * Factors to be considered in planning.
- * Guides available for planning.
- * Food Hygiene, preparation and preservation.
- * Review of nutrients- micro & macro.

UNIT II

- * Introduction to diet therapy.
- * Routine hospital diets.
- * Therapeutic diet under each unit i.e. cardiovascular diseases, Gastrointestinal diseases. Renal Disorders. Endocrine and metabolic disorders. Allergy, Infections and fevers, Pre and post operative stage .Deficiency diseases and malnutrition, overweight and underweight.

UNIT III

- * Infant and child Nutrition
- * Feeding of normal infants: factors to be considered in planning, nutritional requirements.
- * Feeding of premature infants: factors to be considered in planning, nutritional requirements.
- * Supplementary feeding of infants: Advantage and method of introduction.
- * Weaning, effects on Mother and Child
- * Psychology of infant and child feeding.
- * Feeding the sick child. Diet in diseases of infancy and childhood.
- * Deficiency states- malnutrition and under nutrition.
- * Feeding pre- school child: nutritional needs, factors to be considered in planning diets. Problems in feeding.
- * School lunch programme: Advantages, Need in India

UNIT IV

- * Community Nutrition: Need for community nutrition programme.
- * Nutritional needs for special groups: infant, child, adolescent, pregnant woman, lactating mother and old people.
- * Substitutes for non- vegetarian foods.
- * Selection of cheap and nutritious foods, Nutrition education-needs and methods.
- * Methods of assessing nutritional status of individual/ group/ community
 - Current nutritional problems and national programmes.

PRACTICUM**I. Methods of cooking and cookery rules**

1. Simple preparation of beverage , soups, cereals and pulses, eggs, vegetables , meat.
2. Menu plans.

II Preparation of supplementary food for infants

1. Food for toddlers.
2. Low cost nutritious dishes for vulnerable groups.
3. Dietary case study of patient on special diet and planning of low cost dietary instructions for home adaptations.
4. Planning of therapeutic diets.

Suggested Reading

1. Mahan, L.K. And Escott- stumpy, S. Krause's Food , Nutrition and Diet Therapy. W.B. Saunders, Co. 12th Edition, 2008.
2. Kumud Khanna et.al Text Book of Nutrition and Dietetics, Elite Publishing House Pvt. Led. 2006.
3. Srilakshmi B. Nutrition science, New age International Publishers ,2008.
4. Sushma Sharma, Arvind Wadhwa, Nutrition in the Community A Textbook. Elite Publishing Pvt. Ltd. , 2006
5. Gopalan. C. Ramasastry, B.V. Et al Nutritive value of Indian Foods, National Institution of Nutrition ICMR publication, 2004.

Part A: Biochemistry**Theory -30 hrs****COURSE CONTENTS****UNIT I**

- * Introduction : Importance of Biochemistry in nursing.
- * Study of cell and its various components.

UNIT II

- * **Water and Electrolytes:**Water – Sources, property & functions in human body.
- * Water and fluid balance.
- * Electrolytes of human body, functions , sources.

UNIT III

- * **Enzymes**
 - Mechanism of action
 - Factors affecting enzyme activity.
 - Diagnostic applications
 - Precautions for handling specimens for enzyme estimation
- * Digestion and absorption of carbohydrates, proteins and fats
- * Various factors influencing the digestion and absorption , mal-absorption syndrome.

UNIT IV

- * Carbohydrates: Catabolism of Carbohydrates for energy purposes
- * TCA & Oxidation Phosphorylation.
- * Fates of glucose in the body:- Maintenance of blood glucose levels and its regulation.
- * Glucose tolerance test, hyperglycemia, hypoglycemia.

UNIT V

- **Protein:**
 - * Digestion and absorption of proteins
 - Amino acids:-Essential & Nonessential.
 - * Bio synthesis of protein in the cells
 - * Nitrogenous constituents of Urine , Blood, their origin- urea cycle , uric acid formation , gout.
 - Plasma proteins and their functions.
 - Hormones.

UNIT VI

- **Fat:**
 - * Digestion and absorption of fats.
 - Bio synthesis of fats and storage of fats in the body.
 - * Role of liver in fat metabolism.
 - * Biological importance of important lipids and their functions.
 - * Cholesterol and lipoprotein.
 - Sources, occurrence and distribution.
 - Blood level and metabolism
 - Ketone bodies and utilization.
 - Inter- relationships in metabolism and cellular control metabolic processes.

Suggested Readings:-

1. Satyanarayan, ' Essentials of Bio chemistry' IInd Edition, Kolkata India, SIMCE Publications, 2002.
2. Reddy, Medical Biochemistry for Nurses' IInd Edition, Daryanganj New Delhi, Jaypee Publications 2008.
3. Malhotre V.K. ' Biochemistry s for students' XI th Edition, Daryanganj, New Delhi, Jaypee, Publications.
4. Holum John R. ' Fundamental of General, Organic and Biological Chemistry' John Wiley & Son, Inc .USA,1978.
5. Jacob, Anthikad, Biochemistry for Nurses 2nd Edition, Daryanganj, New Delhi, Jaypee Publications, 2004

Part B: Biophysics**Theory: 30 hrs**

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- * Introduction : concepts of unit and measurements.
- * Fundamental and derived units
- * Units of length , weight , mass , time.

UNIT II

- * Vector and scalar motion, speed, velocity and acceleration.

UNIT III

- * Gravity : specific gravity, center of gravity, principles of gravity.
- * Effect of gravitational forces on human body.
- * Applications of principles of gravity in nursing.

UNIT IV

- * Force, Work, Energy: Their units of measurement.
- * Type and transformation of energy, forces of the body, static forces.
- * Principles of machines , friction and body mechanics.
- * Simple mechanics- lever and body mechanics , pulley and traction, incline plane, screw.
- * Applications of these principles in nursing.

UNIT V

- * Heat: Nature, measurement, transfer of heat.
- * Effects of heat on matter.
- * Relative humidity, specific heat
- * Temperature scales
- * Regulation of body temperature
- * Use of heat for sterilization
- Application of these principles in nursing

UNIT VI

- * Light: Laws of reflection
- * Focusing elements of the eye, defective vision and its correction, use of lenses
- * Relationship between energy, frequency and wavelength of light
- * Biological effects of light
- * Use of light in therapy
- * Application of these principles in nursing

UNIT VII

- * Pressures: Atmospheric pressure, hydrostatic pressure, osmotic pressure
- * Measurements of pressures in the body
 - arterial and venous blood pressures
 - ocular pressure
 - intracranial pressure
 - application of these principles in nursing

UNIT VIII

- * Sound: Frequency , Velocity and Intensity
- * Vocalization and hearing.
- * Use of ultrasound, Noise pollution and its prevention
- * Application of these principles in nursing

10..

UNIT IX

- * Electricity and Electromagnetism: Nature of Electricity, Voltage, Current, Resistance and their Units

- * Flow of electricity in solids, electrolytes , gases and vacuum
- * Electricity and human body
 - ECG, EEG, EMG, ECT
 -
- * Pace makers and defibrillation
- * Magnetism and electricity.
- * M.R.I. Scanning , CAT scan

UNIT X

- * Atomic Energy: Structure of Atom, Isotopes and Isobars
- * Radioactivity: Use of radioactive isotopes
- * Radiation protection units and limits , Instruments used for detection of Ionizing radiation, X-rays

UNIT XI

- * Principles of Electronics: common electronic equipments used in patient care.

Practicum

- * Experiments and Tests to be demonstrated wherever applicable.

Suggested Reading :-

1. Inamdar Madhuri, Applied Physics in Nursing
2. Venkatesh, G., Physics for Nurses
3. Naik, Sanjeev., Applied Physics for Nurses
4. Sharma, Suresh. Bio-Physics in Nursing

Paper III :- Microbiology

Placement: First Year (I Semester)

Theory - 60 hrs

Practical - 30 hrs

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- * Structure and classification of microbes
- * Morphological types.
- * Size and form of bacteria
- * Motility
- * Classification of micro-organisms

Practical :

Use and care of microscope
common examination: Smear, Blood, Moulders, Yeasts.

UNIT II

- * Identification of micro- organisms
- * Discussion of laboratory methods.
- * Diagnosis of bacterial diseases .

Practical:

Staining techniques- gram staining, acid fast staining.
Hanging drop preparation.

UNIT III

- * Growth and Nutrition of microbes
- * Temperature
- * Moisture
- * Blood

Practical

Preparation of media and culture techniques.
Collection , handling and transportation of various specimens

UNIT IV

- * Destruction of micro-organisms
- * Sterilization and disinfection
- * Chemotherapy and antibiotics.
- * Effects of heat and cold
- * Hospital infection control procedures& role of nurses.

Practical: Sterilization methods – physical, chemical and mechanical

UNIT V

- * Disease producing micro- organisms, gram positive bacilli, tuberculosis and Leprosy, Anaerobes, Cocci, Spirochetes, Rickettsiae

Practical; Identification and study of the following bacteria: Streptococci, pneumococci and staphylococci, corynebacteria, spirochete and gonococci. Enteric bacteria. Posting in infection control department.

UNIT VI

- * Immunity:- Immunity and hypersensitivity - skin test, Antigen and antibody reaction, Immunization in disease.

Practical: demonstration of serological methods.

UNIT VIII

- * Parasites and vectors:- characteristics and classification of parasites, protozoal infection including amoebiasis
- * Helminthes infections Diagnosis of parasitic infection, Vectors and diseases transmitted by them.

Practical:- Identification of Parasites and Vectors.

UNIT IX

- * Viruses:- classification and general character of viruses, diseases caused by viruses in man and animal and their control.

UNIT X

- Micro- organisms transmitted through food. Food poisoning , food borne infections.

Suggested Reading:-

1. Gupte, sathish, short Text Book of Medical Microbiology, 8th Edition, India, Jaypee Publishers, 2002
2. Mehrotra, R M L Microbiology for Medical Students, 3rd Edition, India: College book Publishers, 1979.
3. Power, C.B. And Dagainawala, H.F. General Microbiology . 1st Edition, India Himalaya, Publishers,1982.
4. Dey, N.C. And Dey, T;K. Medical Parasitology 8th Edition, India: Allied Agency Publishers, 1980.
5. Pelczar, J.R. al et Microbiology 4th Edition, New York: Tata Mc Graw Hill, Publication1978.

Paper IV :- Medical Surgical Nursing

Placement : First Year (I semester)

Theory -90 hrs

Practical- 270hrs

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- * Introduction to medical surgical nursing.
- * Review of concepts of comprehensive nursing care in medical surgical conditions.
- * Nurse, patient and his/ her family
- * Functions of nurse in the out patient department.
- * Intensive care unit.

UNIT II

- * Nursing management of patient with specific problems
- * Fluid and electrolyte imbalance
- * Dyspnea and cough, respiratory obstruction.
- * Fever
- * Shock
- * Unconsciousness
- * Pain
- * Acute illness
- * Chronic illness
- * Terminal illness
- * Age related illness
- * Patient under going surgery
- * Incontinence

UNIT III

- * Nursing management of patient with neurological and neurosurgical conditions
- * Review of anatomy and physiology of the nervous system.
- * Pathophysiology. Diagnostic procedures and management of:
- * Cerbro- vascular accident
- * Cranial, spinal and peripheral neuropathies
- * Epilepsy
- * Infectious and inflammatory diseases and trauma of the nervous system.
- * Common disorders of the system
- * Recent advances in diagnostic and treatment modalities.
- * Drugs used in these disorders
- * Tumors of brain and spinal cord, congenital malformations, degenerative diseases.

UNIT IV

Nursing management of patient with cardiovascular problems
 Review of relevant anatomy and physiology of cardio vascular system.
 Pathophysiology ,diagnostic procedures and management of:
 Ischemic heart diseases.
 Cardiac arrhythmia
 Congestive heart failure
 Rheumatic and other valvular heart diseases.
 Endocarditis, cardiomyopathies congenital heart diseases, hypertension, heart block.
 Cardiac emergencies: cardiac arrest, acute pulmonary oedema, cardiac, tamponade, cardiogenic shock, aneurysms and peripherovascular disorders, recent advancement in cardiology.

13..

UNIT V

Nursing management of patient with respiratory problems:
 Review of anatomy and physiology of respiratory system, pathophysiology , diagnostic procedures and management of upper respiratory tract infections.
 Bronchitis

Asthma
Emphysema, empyema, Atelectasis, COPD
Bronchiectasis
Pneumonia
Pulmonary tuberculosis
Lung abscess
Pleural effusion
Tumor and cysts.
Chest injuries
Respiratory arrest and insufficiency
Pulmonary embolism
Drugs used in the management of these patients
Special respiratory therapies.

UNIT VI

Nursing management of patient with genito- urinary problems
Review of anatomy and physiology of the genito- urinary system.

Nephritis
Renal calculus
Acute renal failure
Chronic renal failure
End stage renal disease.

Special procedures , dialysis, renal transplant.

Drugs used in management of these patients

Congenital disorders, urinary infections.

Benign prostate hypertrophy

UNIT VII

Nursing Management of patients with problems of the digestive systems.

Review of anatomy and physiology of gastrointestinal system and accessory organs

Pathophysiology, diagnostic procedures and management of :-

G.I. bleeding

Peptic ulcer

Infections, Acute abdomen

Colitis, diarrhea, dysentery and mal-absorption syndrome

Cholecystitis.

Hepatitis, hepatic coma and cirrhosis of liver.

Portal hypertension

Pancreatitis

Tumors, hernias, Fistulas, fissures, hemorrhoids.

Drugs used in the management of these patients

UNIT VIII

Nursing management of patients with endocrine problems

Review of anatomy and physiology and patho physiology of patients with

Thyroid disorders

Diabetes mellitus

Diabetes insipidus

Adrenal tumor

Pituitary disorders

Diagnostic procedures

Nursing management of patient with above problems

Drugs used in endocrine problems.

14..

UNIT IX

Nursing management of patient with musculoskeletal problems

Review of anatomy and physiology and pathophysiology

Arthritis, Osteomyelitis bursitis,

Fractures , dislocation and trauma
Prolapsed disc Osteomalacia and osteoporosis
Tumor
Amputation

Diagnostic procedures

Nursing management of patients with above problems

Prosthesis and rehabilitation.

Transplant & replacement surgeries.

UNIT X

Nursing management of patients with disorders of female reproductive tract.

Disorders of menstruation

Infections of the genital tract.

Benign and malignant tumors of the genital tract.

Rectovaginal fistula, vesicovaginal fistula

Climateric changes and associated problems.

UNIT XI

Nursing management of patients with Oncological disorders.

Types of neoplasms and related pathophysiology

Diagnostic procedures

Modalities of treatment and nurse's role

Special therapies- chemotherapy and radiotherapy

Preventive measures, other therapies.

UNIT XII

Nursing management of patient with burns.

Nursing management of patient with reconstructive surgeries.

UNIT XIII

Nursing management of patients with common communicable diseases & STD'S

Nursing management of patients with immunological disorders including HIV/AIDS

UNIT XIV

Nursing management of patients with diseases of eye, ear, nose, throat and skin.

UNIT XV

Nursing management of patients with blood disorders.

Review of anatomy and physiology of blood and blood products

Patho-physiology, diagnostic procedures and management of blood disorders-

Anemia

Leukemia

Bleeding disorders

Hemophilia

Purpura etc.

Blood transfusion , safety checks, procedures and requirements, management of adverse transfusion reaction, records for blood transfusion.

Management and counseling a of blood donors , phlebotomy procedures , and post donation management

Blood bank functioning and hospital transfusion committee.

Bio-safety and waste management in relation to blood transfusion

UNIT XVI

Nursing in medical - surgical emergencies

Cardiac emergencies

Trauma

Poisoning

Crisis management: Thyroid crisis, Hypertension crisis, adrenal crisis.

15..

SUGGESTED READING

1. Brunner& Suddarth 's Textbook of Medical Surgical Nursing 11th Edition, New Delhi; Lippincott. Publication, 2008.

2. Joyce M. Black. Medical Surgical Nursing Clinical Management for Continuity of Care, 5th Edition, India: W.B. Saunders, Company, 1997.
3. Luckman, J. Medical Surgical Nursing- A psycho physiological Approach. 3rd Edition , Philadelphia WB Saunders Publishers.
4. Chintamani “ Levis Medical Surgical Nursing 7th Edition , Elsvier 2011

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- * Remedial study of grammar
- * Review of grammar, vocabulary and effective use of dictionary.
- * Prepare task oriented seminars.
- * Symposia and panel discussion.

UNIT II

- * The ability to understand selected passage and express meaning in one's own words.
- * Reading and comprehension of the prescribed books.

UNIT III

- * The study of various forms of composition.
- * Note taking
- * Diary
- * Nurse notes, anecdotal records
- * Writing of summary
- * Nurses reports on health problems
- * The student will submit one sample of each item from her own practical experience

UNIT IV

- * Verbal communication
- * Oral reports
- * Summarization of discussion
- * Debate
- * Listing comprehension- Film, Cassette and Radio.

Suggested Reading:

A text book- cum – workbook consisting of a selection of essay and poems of special interest to students of science and a workbook with exercises on vocabulary(word roots, prefixes, infixes and suffixes antonyms, etc) grammar and usage, comprehension(inference – drawing, coherence, etc) and composition exercise.

Text Book

1. S. Pit Order, Intermediate English practice book.
2. C.D. Sidhu, An Intensive Courses in English: A Remedial Workbook (Orient Long man, 1978)
3. A. Roy & K.L. Sharma: English for students of science .

GRAMMER BOOKS

1. Longman's simplified English series of late nineteen century and twentieth century writers.

- Students should be rotated in the selected medical & surgical areas like Cardio-Thoracic, Neurology ,Urology, Orthopedics, ICU, ICCU
- The students should be given patient assignment. They have to practice patient centered comprehensive nursing.
- Each student is required to give planned health teachings,conduct clinical teaching, case presentation and drug study.

Paper V :- Maternal Nursing

Placement: First Year(II Semester)

Theory – 60 hrs
Practical- 240 hrs

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

Introduction and historical review
Planning parenthood
Maternal morbidity and mortality rates
Legislation related to maternity benefits , MTP acts , incentives for family planning etc.

UNIT II

Review of the anatomy and physiology of female reproductive system.
Female pelvis (Normal and contracted)
Review of foetal development.

UNIT III

Physiology and management of pregnancy, labour and puerperium.
Signs and symptoms and diagnosis of pregnancy.
Antenatal care

UNIT IV

The New born baby
Care of the baby at birth including resuscitation
Essential New born care
 Feeding
 Jaundice and infections
 Small and large for date babies
 Intensive care of the new born
 Trauma and haemorrhage.

UNIT V

Management of abnormal pregnancy, labour and puerperium
Pregnant women with HIV/ AIDS
Management of common gynecological problems
Abortion, ectopic pregnancy and vesicular mole.
Pregnancy induced hypertension , gestational diabetes, anaemia, heart disease.
Urinary infections. Antepartum hemorrhage

Abnormal labour (Malposition and malpresentation)

 Uterine inertia
 Disorders of puerperium
 Management of engorged breast, cracked nipples, breast abscess and mastitis.
 Puerperal sepsis
 Post partum haemorrhage
 Inversion and prolapse of uterus, obstetrical emergencies
 Obstetrical operations i.e. forceps, vacuum, epistotomy, caesarean section.

UNIT VI

Drugs in obstetrics.
Effects of drugs during pregnancy, labour and puerperium on mother and baby.

UNIT VII

National Welfare Programmes for women, National Family Welfare Programme.
Infertility, Problems associated with unwanted pregnancy, Unwed mothers.

19..

UNIT VIII

Maternal, prenatal and genetic influences on development of defects and diseases
Conditions affecting the mother:- genetic and infections
Consanguinity atopy

Prenatal nutrition and food allergies
Maternal Age
Maternal drug therapy
Prenatal testing and diagnosis
Effect of Radiation, drugs and chemicals
Neural Tube Defects and the role of folic acid in lowering the risks
Down syndrome (Trisomy 21

Suggested Readings:-

OBSTETRICAL NURSING

1. Bennett Ruth V., Myles Text book for Midwives 13th Edition . Churchill Livingstone London , 2001.
2. Dutta D.C. , Text book of Obstetrics , 5th Edition. 2007 , New Central Book Agency Calcutta.
3. Basvanthappa B.T. Midwifery and reproductive Health Nursing. 1st edition, Jaypee Publishers 2006.
4. Wong etal, " maternal child Nursing care' 1st edition Mosby Inc., 1998.

GENETIC

1. Lashley Felissa R. essential of clinical Genetics in Nursing Practice, Springer Publishing Company 2007.
2. Lashley Felissa Clinical Genetics in Nursing Practice , 3rd Edition, Springer Publishing company 2005.
3. King Roabert C, " Genetics", 2nd edition, Oxford University Press. 1965.
4. Cohen F.C. ' Clinical Genetics in Nursing' J.B. Lppincot Co Philadelphia
5. Sharma Suresh Kumar, " Human Genetics in Nursing' Jaypee Publishing 2006.

Practical Work:-

1. The Students will be posted in:-

Antenatal clinic, MCH clinic, antenatal ward, labour room, postnatal ward, maternity OT,
Family welfare department.

Visit welfare agencies for women and write observation report.

Follow nursing process in providing care to minimum 3 patients.

Write at least two nursing case studies and do a presentation.

Give at least one planned health teaching to a group of mothers.

2. Practice following nursing procedures

Antenatal, intranatal & post natal examination, and management

Motivate family for planned parenthood

Assist in various diagnostic and therapeutic procedures including IUD insertion and removal

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

Introduction

Modern concept of child care
Internationally accepted rights of the child
National policy and legislation in relation to child health and welfare.
National programmes related to child health and welfare.
Changing trends in hospital care, preventive pro motive and curative aspects of child health.
Child morbidity and mortality rated.
Differences between an adult and child
Hospital environment for a sick child
The role of a paediatric nurse in caring for a hospitalized child
Principles of pre and post operative care of infants and children.
Paediatric nursing procedures.

UNIT II

The healthy child
Growth and development from birth to adolescence,
The needs of normal children through the stages of development and parental guidance.
Nutritional needs of children & infants, breast feeding supplementary/ artificial feeding and weaning.
Accidents , causes and prevention
Value of play and selection of play material
Preventive immunization

UNIT III

Nursing care of a neonate
Nursing care of a normal newborn
Neonatal resuscitation
Nursing management of a low birth weight baby.
Nursing management of common neonatal disorders.
Organization of neonatal unit, prevention of infections in the nursery.

UNIT IV

Nursing management in common childhood diseases
Nutritional deficiency disorders
Respiratory disorders and infection
Gastrointestinal infections, infestations and congenital disorders
Cardiovascular problem- congenital defects and rheumatic fever.
Genito- urinary disorder- Nephrotic syndrome, Wilms' tumor, infection and congenital disorders
Neurological infections and disorders- convulsions, epilepsy, meningitis, hydrocephalus, spinabifida.
Hematological disorders- Anemias, thalassemia , ITP, Leukemia, Hemophilia
Endocrine disorders- Juvenile Diabetes Mellitus.
Orthopedic disorders- club feet, hip dislocation and fracture.
Disorders of skin eye, and ears.
Common communicable diseases in children their identification, nursing management in hospital and home and prevention.
Paediatric emergencies- poisoning , foreign bodies, haemorrhage, burns and drowning.

UNIT V

Management of behaviour disorders in children.
Management of challenged children:-
– Mentally challenged
– Physically challenged
- Socially challenged
Genetic testing in the neonates and children

UNIT VI

Genetic testing in the neonates and children

Screening for

- congenital abnormalities
- Developmental delay
- Dysmorphism

Genetic conditions of adolescents and adults

- Cancer genetics – Familial cancer
- Inborn errors of metabolism
- Blood group alleles and hematological disorder
- Genetic haemochromatosis
- Huntington's disease
- Mental illness

Suggested Readings:-

1. Marlow, Dorothy et al R. Text Book of Paediatrics 6th edition, W.B. Saunders's Company, Philadelphia.
2. O.P. Ghai, Essential Pediatrics 6th Edition CBS Publisher and Distributor, New Delhi 2008.
3. Singh Meherban, Care of New Born, 3rd Edition Sagar Publication, New Delhi 1985
4. Wong I. Dona Nursing care of infant and children, Mosby,s 7th Edition
5. Behrman E. Richard, Nelsons Text book of Pediatrics 18th Edition W.B. Saunders Company.

The students will:-

- Be posted in paediatric medical and surgical ward, OPD in hospital, Health Centre and Neonatal unit.
- Visit a centre for handicapped children and child welfare center and write observation report.
- Write an observation study of normal children of various age groups in home/ nursery school/ creche
- Follow nursing process in providing care to 3-6 children.
- Write at least two nursing care studies and do a presentation
- Give two planned health teachings, one in hospital and one in OPD/ health centre.
- Practice the following nursing procedures:
 - Taking pediatric history.
 - Physical assessment of children
 - Baby bath
 - Feeding
 - Restraining
 - Calculation of dosage of drugs and administration of medications and injections
 - Collection of specimens
 - Enema, bowel wash, colostomy irrigation
 - Steam and oxygen inhalation
 - Preparation to assist with diagnostic tests and operations
 - Examination/ Assessment of a newborn
 - Neonatal resuscitation
 - Care of a baby in incubator and on ventilator
 - Photo therapy
 - Assist in exchange transfusion and other therapeutic procedures.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- * Introduction: Definition of psychology , scope and methods of psychology.
- * Relationship with other subjects.

UNIT II

- * Sensation, Attention and Perception: Definitions.
- * Sensory processes; Normal and abnormal
- * Attention and distraction: contributory factors
- * Characteristics of perception. Perception: Normal and abnormal

UNIT III

- * Motivation : Definition and nature of motivation
- * Biological and social motives
- * Frustration and conflicts
- * Self – actualization

UNIT IV

- * Emotions: Definition of emotions, expression and perception
- * Emotions in sickness

UNIT V

Personality: Definition, constituents of personality
 Personality in sickness and nursing.

UNIT VI

Psychological aspects of nursing.

Behaviour and sickness. Psychological needs of: Child, Adolescents, Adult, Aged, Attendants and Chronically ill individual

UNIT VII

Individual differences, Significance of individual differences, Heredity and environment
 Role of individual differences both in health and sickness
 Implications of individual differences in nursing.

UNIT VIII

- * Intelligence and Abilities : definition
- * Intelligence and abilities during sickness.
- * Measurement of intelligence and abilities.

UNIT IX

- * Learning: definition, Conditions of learning
- * Laws of learning
- * Learning during health and sickness

UNIT X

- * Memory and forgetting: Definition and nature of memory
- * Memory during health and sickness
- * Forgetting during health and sickness

UNIT XI

- * Attitudes : definition, development and modification.
- * Role of attitudes in health and sickness

UNIT XII

- * Concept of Mental hygiene & Mental health
- * Characteristics of a mentally healthy person.
- * Defense mechanisms.

Practicum

1. Simple experiments in (i) perception (ii) measuring thresholds (iii) reaction time
2. Administration of psychological tests.
3. Observation and recording data: (I) field observation(ii) interview(iii) case study (iv) self- rating.

Suggested Readings

1. Morgan, C.T. Etal. Introduction to Psychology, 7th Edition., Delhi, Publisher Tata Mcgraw Hill Company Ltd.. 2005.

2. Bhatia and Craig . Elements of Psychology and Mental Hygiene for nurses in India. 26th Impression, Hyderabad, India Publisher orient Longman Pvt. Ltd., 2003.

3. Robert A. Baron. Psychology, (Indian. Ed. LPE) Third impression, New Delhi, Pearson Prentice Hall.2007

Paper VIII:- Mental Health Nursing

Placement : Second Year(III semester)

Theory- 60 hrs
Practical- 240hrs

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- * Introduction and Historical development.
- * History of psychiatry.
- * Historical development of mental health nursing.
- * Philosophy , Principles of mental health and psychiatric nursing
- * Concept of normal and abnormal behaviour
- * Role and qualities of mental health and psychiatric nurse
- * Mental health team and functions of team members.
- * Legal aspects in psychiatry and mental health services.

UNIT II

- * Classification and assessment of mental disorders.
- * Terminologies used in psychiatry.
- * Etiological factors and psychopathology of mental disorders.
- * History taking and assessment methods for mental disorders.

UNIT III

- * Communication process
- * Therapeutic communication & techniques of communication.
- * Interview skills, Nurse patient relationship. Therapeutic impasse and its management
- * Process recording.

UNIT IV

- * Management of mental disorders.
- * Etiological factors, psychopathology, types, clinical features, diagnostic criteria, treatment and nursing management of patient with following disorders:
 - Neurotic Disorders: Anxiety Neurosis, Depressive Neurosis, Obsessive Compulsive Disorder, Phobic Neurosis and Hypochondriacal Neurosis. Stress related and Somato form disorders.
 - Psychotic disorders: Schizophrenia , Bipolar affective Disorder and Organic Psychosis.
 - Organic Brain syndromes
 - Psychosomatic disorders
 - Personality disorders.
 - Disorders of childhood and adolescence.

UNIT V

- * Management of patient with substance use disorders
- * Substance use disorder
- * Dependence , intoxication and withdrawal
- * Classification of psychoactive substances
- * Etiological & contributory factors
- * Psychopathology
- * Clinical features
- * Diagnostic criteria
- * Treatment and nursing management of patient with substance use disorders.
- * Preventive and rehabilitative aspects in substance abuse

UNIT VI

- * Management of mental sub- normality
- * Classification of mental sub-normality.

- * Etiological factors, psychopathology, psychometric assessment, diagnostic criteria and management of mental sub- normality.

UNIT VII

- * Psychiatric emergencies
- * Types of emergencies, psychopathology, clinical features, assessment and diagnosis, treatment and nursing management of patient with psychiatric emergencies
- * Crisis intervention .

UNIT VIII

- * Therapeutic modalities
- * Principles, indication, contraindications and role of nurse in various treatment methods:
 - Therapeutic community and Milieu therapy
 - Occupational therapy
 - Psychotherapy
 - Behaviour therapy
 - Group therapy
 - Family therapy
 - Pharmacotherapy
 - Electro convulsive therapy
 - Other miscellaneous therapies.

UNIT IX

- * Preventive psychiatry
- * Model of prevention
- * Role of nurse in preventive psychiatry
- * Psychiatric social work
- * Community mental health nursing
- * Community mental health agencies
 - National mental health programme

Suggested Reading:-

1. Stuart, G.W. And Laraia, M.T. Principles and practice of Psychiatric Nursing 8th Edition, India: Elsevier, 2008.
2. WHO, ICD-10 Classification of mental and Behavioural disorders Geneva 2007.
3. Kapoor Bimla, Text book of Psychiatry Nursing . Vol I and II, 2nd edition , New Delhi, Kumar Publishing House , 2001
4. Townsend, M, Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing Concepts of Care in Evidence based practice, 5th Edition N.D. Jaypee Brother, 2007.
5. Shives, Basic Concepts in Mental Health Nursing, 2nd Edition, Philadelphia: J B Lippincott 1990.

PRACTICAL:-

The student will be provided opportunity to:

- Observe, Record and report the behavior of their selected patients.
- Record the process of interaction.
- Assess the nursing needs of their selected patients, plan and implement the nursing intervention.
- Counsel the attendant and family members of patient.
- Participate in the activities of psychiatric team.
- Write observation report after a field visit to the following places:
 - Child guidance clinic
 - School/ special schools (For mentally subnormal)
 - Mental Hospital.
 - Community Mental Health centres
 - De- addiction centre.
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Paper XI:- Community Health Nursing

Placement: Second Year (III Semester)

Theory - 60 hrs

Practical- 240 hrs

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- * Introduction
- * Introduction to Community Health - Concepts, Principles and Elements of Primary Health Care.
- * Introduction to Community Health Nursing.
- * Concepts of Community Health Nursing- community nursing process
- * Objectives, scope and principles of community health nursing.

UNIT II

- * Family Health services
- * Concepts, objectives, scope and principles
- * Individual, family and community as a unit of service
- * Principles and techniques of home visiting.
- * Establishing working relationship with the family
- * Working with families in relation to prevention of disease, promotion of health
- * Care of the sick in the home, physically handicapped and mentally challenged.
- * Surveillance and monitoring.

UNIT III

- * Organization and administration of health services in India.
- * National Health Policy.
- * Health care delivery system in India.
- * Health team concept
- * Centre, state, district, urban health services , rural health services.
- * System of medicines
- * Centrally sponsored health schemes,
- * Role of voluntary health organization and international health agencies.
- * Role of health organization and international health agencies.
- * Role of health personnel in the community.
- Public health legislation.

UNIT IV

- Health Education
- Aims, concepts and scope of health education
- * National plan for health education
- * Communication techniques.
- * Methods and media for health education programmes.
- * Planning for health education and role of nurse.

UNIT V

- * Role of the community health nurse
- * National health programmes.
 - Maternal and child health programmes.
 - Family welfare and school health services.
 - Occupational health team.
- * As a member of the health team.
- * Training and supervision of health care workers.

UNIT VI

- Epidemiology
- Definition- Concepts, aims, objectives, methods, principles
- Epidemiology- Theories and models.
- Application of epidemiology, principles and concepts in community health.

UNIT VII

- Bio statistics and vital statistics.

Introduction, definition and scope, legislation.
Report , recording and compiling of vital statistics at the local, state, national and international level.
Definitions and methods of computing vital statistics.
Methods of presenting data
Management Information System

SUGGESTED READING

1. J.E., Textbook of preventive and Social Medicine . Edition, Jabalpur, Banarsidas Bhanot Publishers, 2011.
2. Gulani, Krishna Kumari, Community Health Nursing Principles and Practices. First Edition, Delhi: Kumar Publishing House, 2006.
3. Patney, Sunita., Text Book of Community Health Nursing: First Edition Delhi: Modern Publishers, 2005.
4. Stanhope , M. and Lancaster. J. community Health Nursing: Process and practice for promoting Health. 3rd Edition Toronto : Mosby Year Book.
5. Rao, Dr (Mrs) K.S, An Introduction to Community Health Nursing, 3rd Edition, Chennai, B.I., Publications, 2002.

Practical work:-

- Each student will prepare a community profile.
- The students will be allotted families for gaining experience in identifying family health needs, health counselling and guidance and family budgeting for optimum health.
- The students will participate in the activities of Primary Health Centre, Sub-centre, MCH centre.
- Visits will be made to selected health and welfare agencies , water purification plant and sewage disposal plant, infectious disease hospital.
- Conduct Health Education programmes for individual/ groups/ community.

COURSE CONTENTS**UNIT I**

Introduction

Importance of study of sociology in nursing, relationship of anthropology , sociology etc.

UNIT II

Individual and the society

Socialization

Interdependence of the individual and society

Personal disorganization

UNIT III

Culture

Nature of culture

Evolution of culture

Diversity and uniformity of culture.

UNIT IV

Social organization

Social groups, crowds and public groups, nations, race.

Social institution: The family , marriage, education, religion, arts, economic organization, political organization.

The urban and rural community in India: Ecology, characteristics of the village, characteristics of the town and city.

Social stratification: Class and caste.

UNIT V

Social Process

Process of Social Interaction: Competition, conflict- war cooperation, accommodation and assimilation.

UNIT VI

Social change

Nature and process of Social Change: Factors influencing cultural change, Cultural lag.

UNIT VII

Social problems

Social disorganization, control and planning: poverty, population housing, illiteracy, food supplies, growth of urbanization, prostitution, minority groups , rights of women & children, child labour, child abuse, delinquency and crime, substance abuse.

Sociology**Suggested Reading:-**

1. Sachdeva D.R. And Vidhya Bhushan An Introduction to Sociology: Kitab Mehal.
2. Madan G.R. Indian Social Problems- Vol. I Allied Publishers Ltd.
3. Neereja K.P. Test book of Sociology for Nursing Students Jaypee Brothers, Medical Publications (P) Ltd.
4. Sanjay Bhattacharya, Social Work- An Integrated Approach Deep & Deep Publication (P) Ltd.
5. Kapadia K.M. Marriage and Family in India: Oxford University Press.

Paper XI :- Introduction to Nursing Education

Placement: Second Year(IV Semester)

Theory - 60 hrs

Practical - 180 hrs

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

Introduction to Education.
Meaning of Education, aims, function and principles.
Philosophy of Education
Factors influencing development of Philosophy of nursing education.

UNIT II

Teaching learning process
Nature and characteristics of learning
Principles and maxims of teaching
Formulating objectives
Lesson planning.

UNIT III

* **Methods of teaching**

-Lecture, Discussion, Demonstration, Group discussion, Project, Role Play, Panel discussion, Symposium, Seminar
Field trip, Workshop, Exhibition, Programmed instruction, Computer assisted learning

* **Clinical teaching methods:**

Case method, Case presentation, Nursing rounds and reports, Bedside clinic, Conference (Individual and group)
-Recording of interaction process.

UNIT IV

- * Educational media
- * The communication process , factors affecting communication.
- * Purposes and types of audio visual aids
- * Graphics aid: chalk – board, charts, graphs, posters, flash cards, flannel graph/ khadigraph, bulletin, cartoon
- * Three dimensional aids: objects, specimen, models, puppets.
- * Printed aids: pamphlets and leaflets
- * Projected aids: slides, films and televisions, VCR, VCP, overhead projector, camera, microscope.
- * Audio-aids : tape- recorder, public address system, computer.

UNIT V

Methods of assessment
Purpose and scope of evaluation and assessment.
Criteria for selection of assessment techniques and methods.
Assessment of knowledge: essay type question, SAQ (short answer questions)
MCQ (multiple choice questions)
Assessment of skills: Observation, Check list, Practical examination, Viva, Objective structured clinical examination
Assessment of attitude : Attitude scale.

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UNIT VI

Management of School of Nursing.
Planning of school of nursing , organization

Recruitment of teaching staff, budget, facilities for the school, student selection and admission procedures, administrative planning for students, welfare services for students, maintenance of school records, preparation of annual reports. INC guidelines for school of nursing.

UNIT VII

Guidance and counseling, definition

Basic principles of guidance and counseling
organization of guidance and counseling services.
Counseling process
Managing disciplinary problems
Management of crisis.

UNIT VIII

In- service education
Introduction to nature and scope of in service education programme.
Principles of adult learning
Planning for in- service programme.
Techniques, and methods of staff education programme
Evaluation of in- service programme.

Suggested Reading:-

1. Heidgerken, E. Loretta, "Teaching & Learning in Schools of Nursing" 15th Re-print Konark Publishers, 2006.
2. Bhatia K & Bhatia B.D., "The principles and Methods of Learning" DOABA HOUSE, 1994, Nai sarak, New Delhi.
3. Neeraja K.P. "Text book of Nursing Education" Jaypee Brothers, New Delhi, 2007

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

Principles and Practice of Administration
Significance, elements and principles of administration
Organization of Hospital- Definition , aims, functions and classifications , health team.
Policies of Hospital, different department with special emphasis to department of nursing & office management
Responsibilities of the nursing personnel specially of ward sister, medico legal aspects, concept of cost effectiveness.

UNIT II

Nursing unit management, Physical layout of a nursing unit and necessary facilities, factors affecting the quality of nursing care.
Maintenance of a therapeutic environment
Administration of the unit – management of patient care.
Maintenance of physical environment
Assignment of duties and time plan.
Patient assignment , safety measures, prevention of accidents and infections
Maintenance of patients record and reports , legal responsibilities
Maintenance of quality nursing care, nursing audit.

UNIT III

Personal management
Staff recruitment and selection , appointment, promotions, personnel policies and job descriptions.
Job analysis
Staffing the unit , staffing norms, rotation plan, leave planning, performance appraisal, staff welfare and management of disciplinary problems.

UNIT IV

Supervision
Principles of supervision, nature and objectives
Tools and techniques of supervision
Evaluation
Nursing audit
Staff development- orientation program
Skill training
Leadership development
Problem solving process.

UNIT V

Material management
Principles of material management.
Quality control
Inventory, care of equipment, safekeeping
Role of nursing personnel in material management

UNIT VI

Financial management
Budgeting- principles of budgeting audit.

UNIT VII

Organizational Behaviour

Group dynamic and human relation, organizational communication (hospital information system)

Public relations, leadership styles and functions.

Methods of reporting

Maintaining records and reports.

Practical

Observe the functioning of nursing administration at various level i.e. institution, department & unit.

Each student will practice ward management under supervision.

Student will prepare rotation plan of the staff, write reports, give verbal reports of the ward & assist in maintaining the inventory of the nursing unit.

Visit to Private & Government hospital & write observation reports.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. T N A I , **Nursing Administration & Management**; 1st Edition: 2000
2. Awasthi and Maheshwari, " Public Administration', Lakshmi Narayan Aggarwal educational Publishers, Agra.
3. Barvett, Jean, " Ward Management and Teaching" 13th Re-print, Konark Publisher Pvt. Ltd. 2002, Delhi.
4. Goyal R.C. ' Hospital Administration and Human Resource Management" Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi 2005

COURSE CONTENT

A. INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

UNIT I

- * Steps of Scientific methods
- * Definition of Research
- * Need for Nursing Research
- * Characteristics of good research. Research Process.

UNIT II

- * Statement of research problem
- * Statement of purpose and objectives
- * Definition of research terms
- * Review of literature.

UNIT III

- * Research approaches:- historical, survey and experimental

UNIT IV

- * Sampling Techniques and methods of data collection
- * Sampling
- * Instruments – Questionnaire , Interview
- * Observation schedule, records, measurements
- * Reliability and validity of instruments.

UNIT V

- * Analysis of Data: Tabulation
- * Classification and summarization
- * Presentation and Interpretation of data.

UNIT VI

- * Communication of research findings
- * Writing Report:
 - Organizing materials for writing
 - Format of the report
 - Use of computers.

B. INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS

UNIT VII

Descriptive Statistics.
Frequency Distribution- Types of measure- frequencies, class interval, graphic methods of describing frequency
Measures of Central Tendency- mode, median and mean
Measures of Variability: Range, standard deviation
Introduction to normal probability.

UNIT VIII

Correlation
Computation by rank difference methods.
Uses of correlation co- efficient.

UNIT IX

Bio-statistics: Crude rates and standardized rates, ratio and estimation of the trends.

UNIT X

Introduction to computers in nursing

Introduction to computers and disk operating system.

Introduction to word processing

Introduction to data base.

Windows application, word, excel, power point, multimedia.

Use of statistical packages.

Introduction to internet & Use of electronic mail

Computer aided teaching & testing.

Practical

Students will conduct research project in small groups in selected areas of nursing & submit a report (Group studies may include studying of existing health practices, improved practices of nursing (procedures), health records, patient record & survey of nursing literature).

SUGGESTED READINGS

NURSING RESEARCH

1. Polit D & Hungler B. Nursing Research Principles and Methods. 6th Edition, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 1999.
2. Nancy Burns and Suan K. Grove Understanding Nursing Research, WB Saunders Co. 1995.
3. Treece E.W. & Treece J.W. Elements of Research in Nursing, 4th Edition, C.V. Mosby Co.1986.
4. Nieswiadomy R.M. Foundations of Nursing Research 5th Edition India Pearson education 1993.
5. Best J.W. & Kahn J.V. Research in Education , 9th Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.

STATISTICS

1. Henry E. Garrett, Statistics in Psychology and education: Paragon International Published, 12th Edition. Reprint 2005-2007
2. Sidney Seigel, N.J. Castella Jr. Non Parametric Statistics: 3rd Edition, Mc Graw Hill Book Company 2000.
3. Barbara Hazand Micro, Statistics Methods for Health care Research: 5th Edition, Cippincott Willams & Wilicias, 2005.
4. Negi K.S. , Bio statistics: A.I.T. B.S. Published & Distribution, Delhi, 2005.
5. Kumar Jyoti, Bio statistic: A.I.T.S publication 1st Edition, 2005.